

## 5,11,17,23-Tetrakis(chloromethyl)-25,26,27,28-tetrapropoxycalix[4]arene

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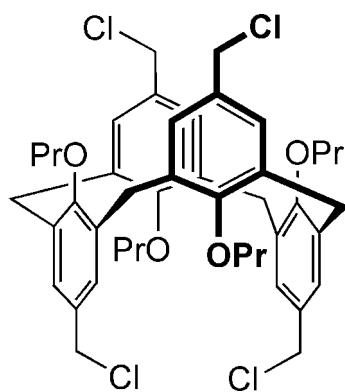
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 100\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.045;  $wR$  factor = 0.119; data-to-parameter ratio = 26.3.

The title calix[4]arene,  $\text{C}_{44}\text{H}_{52}\text{Cl}_4\text{O}_4$ , displays the 1,3-alternate conformation with crystallographically imposed twofold symmetry. Four phenolic rings of the calixarene backbone are tilted into the calix cavity, making dihedral angles of  $77.42(2)$  and  $77.71(2)^\circ$  with the plane of the four bridging methylene C atoms. Pairs of opposite aromatic rings make dihedral angles of  $25.16(3)$  and  $24.58(4)^\circ$  with each other. In the crystal, the calixarene molecules pack with the formation of infinite columns along the  $b$  axis. The crystal packing shows a network of  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{Cl}$  contacts, which can be considered as non-classical hydrogen bonds.

### Related literature

For calixarene derivatives and their applications, see: Gutsche (2008); Ikeda & Shinkai (1997). For the use of calixarenes in crystal engineering, see: Dalgrano *et al.* (2007). For the previous synthesis of the title compound, see: Ikeda & Shinkai (1994a). For its application in the formation of nanotubes, see: Ikeda & Shinkai (1994b). For reviews on weak non-classical hydrogen bonding, see: Desiraju & Steiner (1999); Steiner (2002); Desiraju (2005).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

|   |  |
|---|--|
| $\text{C}_{44}\text{H}_{52}\text{Cl}_4\text{O}_4$ | $V = 4177.7(9)\text{ \AA}^3$             |
| $M_r = 786.66$                                    | $Z = 4$                                  |
| Monoclinic, $C2/c$                                | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                   |
| $a = 23.104(3)\text{ \AA}$                        | $\mu = 0.32\text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $b = 11.5871(15)\text{ \AA}$                      | $T = 100\text{ K}$                       |
| $c = 17.618(2)\text{ \AA}$                        | $0.49 \times 0.31 \times 0.15\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 117.655(2)^\circ$                        |  |

#### Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD diffractometer                            | 15796 measured reflections             |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2009) | 6176 independent reflections           |
| $T_{\min} = 0.658$ , $T_{\max} = 0.746$                           | 5280 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
|   | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.019$               |

#### Refinement

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$ | 235 parameters                                |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.119$               | H-atom parameters constrained                 |
| $S = 0.97$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.84\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  |
| 6176 reflections                | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -1.05\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$                           | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{C}22-\text{H}222\cdots\text{Cl}25^i$    | 0.97         | 2.90               | 3.786 (1)   | 153                  |
| $\text{C}23-\text{H}231\cdots\text{Cl}26^{ii}$ | 0.97         | 2.90               | 3.557 (2)   | 127                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, -y, z - \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $x, y - 1, z$ .

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR97* (Altomare *et al.*, 1999); program(s) used to refine structure: *CRYSTALS* (Betteridge *et al.*, 2003); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997) and *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2006); software used to prepare material for publication: *CRYSTALS*, *enCIFer* (Allen *et al.*, 2004) and *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: RK2266).

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## **supplementary materials**

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## **5,11,17,23-Tetrakis(chloromethyl)-25,26,27,28-tetrapropoxycalix[4]arene**

**F. Kutter, M. H. Düker, M. Zeller and V. A. Azov**

### **Comment**

Calixarenes, a family of macrocyclic compounds, have shown to be superb molecular scaffolds for the construction of macromolecular and supramolecular architectures (Gutsche, 2008; Ikeda & Shinkai, 1997). Calix[4]arenes can adopt several conformations, of which the *cone* conformation is the most commonly employed one. Due to their bowl shape and ease of preparation, they are employed widely in supramolecular chemistry and crystal engineering (Dalgrano *et al.*, 2007) for preparation of species and materials suitable for molecular encapsulation. The *1,3-alternate* conformation of calix[4]arenes is much less commonly used. The title compound and its derivatives were previously synthesized (Ikeda & Shinkai, 1994a) to study binding of metal cations in solution, as well as for preparation of calixarene-based nanotubes (Ikeda & Shinkai, 1994b).

The molecule of the title compound is shown in Fig. 1. The calix[4]arene bowl adopts the *1,3-alternate* conformation around a twofold symmetry axis; for that reason, the IUPAC numbering scheme for calix[4]arenes could not be applied. All bond lengths and angles may be considered normal. Four phenolic rings are pitched into the calix cavity, as defined by the angles, which the aromatic rings make with the plane of the four bridging methylenes ( $C1-C7-C1^i-C7^i$ ):  $77.42(2)^\circ$  (ring C2–6, C14) and  $77.71(2)^\circ$  (ring C8–13), respectively (symmetry code: (i)  $-x+1, y, -z+3/2$ ). Two pairs of opposite aromatic rings show interplanar angles of  $25.16(3)^\circ$  (ring C2–6, C14) and  $24.58(4)^\circ$  (ring C8–13), respectively. Four propyl chains point outside the cavity and adopt an *anti* conformation for all their bonds. Four chlorine atoms are also pointing outside from the calix cavity.

Several non-classical intermolecular weak hydrogen bonds are present in the structure (Desiraju & Steiner, 1999; Steiner, 2002; Desiraju, 2005). Details of the packing interactions are given in Table 1. Molecules pack into infinite columns along the *b* axis. Two short  $C23-H231\cdots Cl26^{iii}$  (symmetry code: (iii)  $x, y-1, z$ ) contacts ( $2.90\text{\AA}$ ), parallel to the *b* axis, link molecules with each other (Fig. 2). Along the *c* axis, the molecules are interconnected side-to-side through pairs of  $C22-H222\cdots Cl25^{ii}$  (symmetry code: (ii)  $x, -y, z - 1/2$ ) interactions ( $2.90\text{\AA}$ , Fig. 3). In both cases, hydrogen atoms of the C22–24 propyl chains serve as H-bond donors. When viewed along the *b* axis, calixarene backbones form infinite channels with a shortest distance of  $8.8090(13)\text{\AA}$  between the two neighboring channel centers (Fig. 2).

### **Experimental**

A solution of 25,26,27,28-tetrapropoxycalix[4]arene (0.108 g, 0.169 mmol), paraformaldehyde (0.115 g, 3.83 mmol), glacial acetic acid (1.3 ml), and conc.  $H_3PO_4$  (1.3 ml) in dioxane (5 ml) was stirred for 2 h at 353 K. After addition of conc. HCl (1.3 ml, 16.1 mmol) the solution was stirred for additional 16 h at 353 K. The mixture was concentrated under vacuum up to *ca* 3 ml, poured into ice/water (100 ml) and extracted with  $CH_2Cl_2$  ( $3\times20$  ml). The combined organic phases were washed with water and brine, dried ( $Na_2SO_4$ ), and evaporated to dryness. The resulting oil was dissolved in a small amount of  $CH_2Cl_2$  and *MeOH* was slowly added. The precipitate was filtered off, washed with cold *MeOH*, dried under vacuum, and purified by column chromatography to yield 80 mg (0.102 mmol, 60%) of product as a white crystalline powder.

## supplementary materials

$R_f = 0.41$  ( $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{PE}$ , 1:1). Mp: 562–565 K ( $\text{CHCl}_3/\text{heptane}$ , decomp.); Lit: 556–558 K (Ikeda & Shinkai, 1994a).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (200 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  1.02 (t,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 12 H), 1.78 (tq,  $J = 7.2, 7.5$  Hz, 8 H), 3.55 (s, 8 H), 3.63 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 8 H), 4.43 (s, 8 H), 7.01 (s, 8 H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (50 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  10.6, 23.8, 36.0, 46.7, 73.8, 129.8, 130.5, 133.3, 156.7. HR-MS (EI, 70 eV):  $m/z$  784.25829 ( $M^+$ ,  $\text{C}_{44}\text{H}_{52}\text{Cl}_4\text{O}_4^+$ , calcd. 784.26197).

X-ray quality crystals were grown by slow evaporation of a chloroform/heptane solution and appeared as large (up to 1–2 mm) transparent blocks.

### Refinement

All non-hydrogen atoms were refined with anisotropic displacement parameters. All H atoms were located in electron difference density maps and initially refined with soft restraints on the bond lengths and angles to regularize their geometry (C—H in the range 0.93 Å–0.98 Å) and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$  (in the range 1.2–1.5 times  $U_{\text{eq}}$  of the parent atom), after which the positions were refined with riding constraints.

### Figures

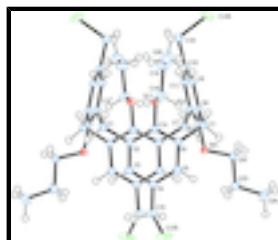


Fig. 1. *ORTEP-3* plot of the title molecule with the atom numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are represented at 50% probability levels. H atoms are presented as a small spheres of arbitrary radius. Symmetry code: (i)  $-x+1, y, -z+3/2$ .

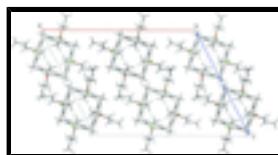


Fig. 2. Crystal packing of the title compound viewed along the  $b$  axis into the infinite channels formed by the calixarene backbones. Short C—H···Cl contacts, interconnecting pairs of molecules along the  $c$  axis, are shown as dotted lines.

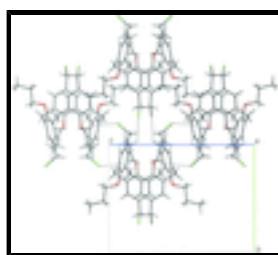


Fig. 3. Packing of the title compound viewed along the  $a$  axis. Short C—H···Cl contacts, interconnecting pairs of molecules along the  $b$  axis (vertical) and  $c$  axis (horizontal), are shown as dotted lines.

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#### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{44}\text{H}_{52}\text{Cl}_4\text{O}_4$

$F(000) = 1664$

$M_r = 786.66$

$D_x = 1.251 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Monoclinic,  $C2/c$

Melting point = 562–565 K

Hall symbol: -C 2yc

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

|                                 |                                       |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| $a = 23.104 (3)$ Å              | Cell parameters from 6719 reflections |
| $b = 11.5871 (15)$ Å            | $\theta = 2.6\text{--}31.2^\circ$     |
| $c = 17.618 (2)$ Å              | $\mu = 0.32 \text{ mm}^{-1}$          |
| $\beta = 117.655 (2)^\circ$     | $T = 100$ K                           |
| $V = 4177.7 (9)$ Å <sup>3</sup> | Plate, colourless                     |
| $Z = 4$                         | $0.49 \times 0.31 \times 0.15$ mm     |

*Data collection*

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD diffractometer                            | 6176 independent reflections  |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite                 | 5280 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                              |
| $\omega$ scans  | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.019$  |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2009) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 31.3^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 2.0^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.658, T_{\text{max}} = 0.746$                  | $h = -32 \rightarrow 21$  |
| 15796 measured reflections  | $k = -16 \rightarrow 16$  |
|   | $l = -25 \rightarrow 24$  |

*Refinement*

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$             | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods   |
| Least-squares matrix: full      | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites   |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$ | H-atom parameters constrained  |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.119$               | Method: Modified Shelldrick $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F^2) + (0.06P)^2 + 6.5P]$ , where $P = (\max(F_{\text{o}}^2, 0) + 2F_{\text{c}}^2)/3$ |
| $S = 0.97$                      | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$   |
| 6176 reflections                | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.84 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  |
| 235 parameters                  | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -1.05 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   |
| 0 restraints                    |  |

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|     | <i>x</i>    | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>    | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| C1  | 0.50019 (6) | 0.26912 (11) | 0.95475 (8) | 0.0164                           |
| C2  | 0.54654 (6) | 0.20061 (11) | 0.93269 (8) | 0.0149                           |
| C3  | 0.53732 (6) | 0.08279 (11) | 0.91462 (8) | 0.0167                           |
| C4  | 0.57355 (6) | 0.02376 (11) | 0.88215 (8) | 0.0170                           |
| C5  | 0.61874 (6) | 0.08366 (11) | 0.86547 (8) | 0.0168                           |
| C6  | 0.62966 (6) | 0.20102 (11) | 0.88333 (8) | 0.0148                           |
| C7  | 0.67218 (6) | 0.27004 (11) | 0.85493 (8) | 0.0163                           |
| C8  | 0.62887 (6) | 0.33794 (11) | 0.77464 (8) | 0.0143                           |
| C9  | 0.61781 (6) | 0.45548 (11) | 0.77855 (8) | 0.0160                           |
| C10 | 0.57288 (6) | 0.51528 (11) | 0.70662 (8) | 0.0164                           |
| C11 | 0.53667 (6) | 0.45584 (11) | 0.63009 (8) | 0.0159                           |

## supplementary materials

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|      |             |               |              |         |
|------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------|
| C12  | 0.54589 (6) | 0.33795 (11)  | 0.62379 (8)  | 0.0144  |
| C13  | 0.59403 (6) | 0.28149 (10)  | 0.69587 (8)  | 0.0137  |
| C14  | 0.59478 (6) | 0.25714 (10)  | 0.91977 (8)  | 0.0145  |
| C15  | 0.55982 (8) | -0.10064 (12) | 0.85763 (10) | 0.0239  |
| C16  | 0.56055 (8) | 0.64034 (12)  | 0.71362 (10) | 0.0231  |
| O17  | 0.60538 (4) | 0.37378 (8)   | 0.93772 (6)  | 0.0152  |
| C18  | 0.65446 (7) | 0.39656 (12)  | 1.02414 (8)  | 0.0203  |
| C19  | 0.66500 (8) | 0.52464 (13)  | 1.03584 (10) | 0.0267  |
| C20  | 0.71259 (8) | 0.55535 (15)  | 1.12794 (11) | 0.0327  |
| O21  | 0.60378 (5) | 0.16480 (8)   | 0.69063 (6)  | 0.0160  |
| C22  | 0.65246 (7) | 0.13892 (11)  | 0.66358 (9)  | 0.0186  |
| C23  | 0.64766 (7) | 0.01154 (13)  | 0.64361 (10) | 0.0246  |
| C24  | 0.69974 (8) | -0.02954 (15) | 0.61997 (11) | 0.0314  |
| Cl25 | 0.61811 (3) | -0.19788 (3)  | 0.93509 (3)  | 0.0381  |
| Cl26 | 0.62004 (3) | 0.73262 (3)   | 0.70485 (3)  | 0.0407  |
| H11  | 0.5243      | 0.3212        | 1.0025       | 0.0157* |
| H12  | 0.4747      | 0.2162        | 0.9728       | 0.0143* |
| H31  | 0.5042      | 0.0438        | 0.9235       | 0.0150* |
| H51  | 0.6414      | 0.0427        | 0.8393       | 0.0158* |
| H72  | 0.7020      | 0.3210        | 0.9014       | 0.0138* |
| H71  | 0.6988      | 0.2163        | 0.8411       | 0.0144* |
| H91  | 0.6406      | 0.4933        | 0.8305       | 0.0136* |
| H111 | 0.5048      | 0.4966        | 0.5830       | 0.0128* |
| H151 | 0.5183      | -0.1218       | 0.8522       | 0.0232* |
| H152 | 0.5596      | -0.1137       | 0.8038       | 0.0233* |
| H162 | 0.5642      | 0.6536        | 0.7693       | 0.0219* |
| H161 | 0.5193      | 0.6646        | 0.6685       | 0.0223* |
| H181 | 0.6947      | 0.3556        | 1.0335       | 0.0207* |
| H182 | 0.6413      | 0.3680        | 1.0656       | 0.0205* |
| H192 | 0.6830      | 0.5531        | 0.9985       | 0.0289* |
| H191 | 0.6222      | 0.5628        | 1.0206       | 0.0279* |
| H201 | 0.7230      | 0.6366        | 1.1318       | 0.0433* |
| H203 | 0.7532      | 0.5123        | 1.1473       | 0.0441* |
| H202 | 0.6935      | 0.5370        | 1.1652       | 0.0450* |
| H221 | 0.6956      | 0.1595        | 0.7082       | 0.0178* |
| H222 | 0.6420      | 0.1815        | 0.6115       | 0.0173* |
| H231 | 0.6530      | -0.0287       | 0.6945       | 0.0258* |
| H232 | 0.6051      | -0.0045       | 0.5971       | 0.0253* |
| H242 | 0.6953      | -0.1109       | 0.6068       | 0.0429* |
| H241 | 0.7421      | -0.0116       | 0.6648       | 0.0429* |
| H243 | 0.6957      | 0.0125        | 0.5702       | 0.0441* |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $U^{11}$   | $U^{22}$   | $U^{33}$   | $U^{12}$    | $U^{13}$   | $U^{23}$   |
|----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| C1 | 0.0182 (6) | 0.0177 (5) | 0.0144 (5) | 0.0010 (4)  | 0.0086 (5) | 0.0009 (4) |
| C2 | 0.0162 (6) | 0.0154 (5) | 0.0129 (5) | 0.0013 (4)  | 0.0066 (5) | 0.0018 (4) |
| C3 | 0.0173 (6) | 0.0153 (5) | 0.0169 (6) | -0.0003 (4) | 0.0076 (5) | 0.0026 (4) |

|      |            |              |              |               |              |               |
|------|------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| C4   | 0.0192 (6) | 0.0138 (5)   | 0.0165 (5)   | 0.0009 (4)    | 0.0070 (5)   | 0.0011 (4)    |
| C5   | 0.0185 (6) | 0.0150 (5)   | 0.0169 (6)   | 0.0029 (4)    | 0.0084 (5)   | 0.0017 (4)    |
| C6   | 0.0135 (5) | 0.0160 (5)   | 0.0134 (5)   | 0.0012 (4)    | 0.0051 (4)   | 0.0027 (4)    |
| C7   | 0.0144 (5) | 0.0181 (5)   | 0.0160 (5)   | 0.0007 (4)    | 0.0066 (5)   | 0.0021 (4)    |
| C8   | 0.0133 (5) | 0.0147 (5)   | 0.0167 (5)   | -0.0002 (4)   | 0.0085 (5)   | 0.0012 (4)    |
| C9   | 0.0172 (6) | 0.0152 (5)   | 0.0170 (6)   | -0.0020 (4)   | 0.0092 (5)   | -0.0009 (4)   |
| C10  | 0.0194 (6) | 0.0130 (5)   | 0.0200 (6)   | -0.0006 (4)   | 0.0119 (5)   | 0.0006 (4)    |
| C11  | 0.0166 (6) | 0.0147 (5)   | 0.0172 (6)   | 0.0008 (4)    | 0.0086 (5)   | 0.0026 (4)    |
| C12  | 0.0160 (6) | 0.0151 (5)   | 0.0147 (5)   | -0.0010 (4)   | 0.0092 (5)   | 0.0003 (4)    |
| C13  | 0.0148 (5) | 0.0125 (5)   | 0.0167 (5)   | -0.0002 (4)   | 0.0098 (5)   | 0.0008 (4)    |
| C14  | 0.0155 (6) | 0.0131 (5)   | 0.0128 (5)   | 0.0004 (4)    | 0.0047 (4)   | 0.0012 (4)    |
| C15  | 0.0292 (7) | 0.0166 (6)   | 0.0248 (7)   | -0.0011 (5)   | 0.0117 (6)   | -0.0009 (5)   |
| C16  | 0.0308 (7) | 0.0146 (6)   | 0.0267 (7)   | 0.0017 (5)    | 0.0156 (6)   | 0.0007 (5)    |
| O17  | 0.0169 (4) | 0.0129 (4)   | 0.0131 (4)   | -0.0005 (3)   | 0.0046 (3)   | 0.0000 (3)    |
| C18  | 0.0218 (6) | 0.0190 (6)   | 0.0142 (6)   | 0.0007 (5)    | 0.0035 (5)   | -0.0003 (4)   |
| C19  | 0.0296 (8) | 0.0202 (6)   | 0.0237 (7)   | -0.0023 (5)   | 0.0068 (6)   | -0.0047 (5)   |
| C20  | 0.0261 (8) | 0.0328 (8)   | 0.0306 (8)   | -0.0005 (6)   | 0.0059 (6)   | -0.0149 (6)   |
| O21  | 0.0188 (4) | 0.0126 (4)   | 0.0208 (4)   | 0.0013 (3)    | 0.0127 (4)   | -0.0002 (3)   |
| C22  | 0.0197 (6) | 0.0185 (6)   | 0.0220 (6)   | 0.0025 (5)    | 0.0134 (5)   | -0.0003 (5)   |
| C23  | 0.0223 (7) | 0.0215 (6)   | 0.0300 (7)   | 0.0024 (5)    | 0.0122 (6)   | -0.0073 (5)   |
| C24  | 0.0253 (7) | 0.0352 (8)   | 0.0327 (8)   | 0.0104 (6)    | 0.0126 (6)   | -0.0073 (6)   |
| Cl25 | 0.0615 (3) | 0.01859 (16) | 0.02742 (19) | 0.01114 (16)  | 0.01501 (19) | 0.00475 (13)  |
| Cl26 | 0.0690 (3) | 0.02000 (17) | 0.0518 (3)   | -0.01600 (18) | 0.0438 (3)   | -0.00762 (16) |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|                     |             |          |             |
|---------------------|-------------|----------|-------------|
| C1—C12 <sup>i</sup> | 1.5220 (17) | C14—O17  | 1.3837 (15) |
| C1—C2               | 1.5214 (18) | C15—Cl25 | 1.7998 (15) |
| C1—H11              | 0.973       | C15—H151 | 0.950       |
| C1—H12              | 0.998       | C15—H152 | 0.958       |
| C2—C3               | 1.3956 (17) | C16—Cl26 | 1.8037 (15) |
| C2—C14              | 1.3994 (17) | C16—H162 | 0.958       |
| C3—C4               | 1.3927 (18) | C16—H161 | 0.957       |
| C3—H31              | 0.962       | O17—C18  | 1.4392 (15) |
| C4—C5               | 1.3940 (18) | C18—C19  | 1.503 (2)   |
| C4—C15              | 1.4959 (19) | C18—H181 | 0.988       |
| C5—C6               | 1.3922 (17) | C18—H182 | 0.970       |
| C5—H51              | 0.967       | C19—C20  | 1.521 (2)   |
| C6—C7               | 1.5203 (18) | C19—H192 | 0.984       |
| C6—C14              | 1.4018 (18) | C19—H191 | 1.000       |
| C7—C8               | 1.5190 (17) | C20—H201 | 0.967       |
| C7—H72              | 0.985       | C20—H203 | 0.974       |
| C7—H71              | 0.982       | C20—H202 | 0.969       |
| C8—C9               | 1.3933 (17) | O21—C22  | 1.4420 (16) |
| C8—C13              | 1.4016 (17) | C22—C23  | 1.5094 (19) |
| C9—C10              | 1.3938 (18) | C22—H221 | 0.971       |
| C9—H91              | 0.927       | C22—H222 | 0.969       |
| C10—C11             | 1.3946 (18) | C23—C24  | 1.521 (2)   |
| C10—C16             | 1.4929 (18) | C23—H231 | 0.966       |

## supplementary materials

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|                          |             |               |             |
|--------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C11—C12                  | 1.3950 (17) | C23—H232      | 0.961       |
| C11—H111                 | 0.941       | C24—H242      | 0.965       |
| C12—C13                  | 1.4024 (17) | C24—H241      | 0.952       |
| C13—O21                  | 1.3810 (14) | C24—H243      | 0.968       |
| C12 <sup>i</sup> —C1—C2  | 108.63 (10) | C4—C15—H151   | 110.3       |
| C12 <sup>i</sup> —C1—H11 | 109.8       | C125—C15—H151 | 106.3       |
| C2—C1—H11                | 110.8       | C4—C15—H152   | 109.9       |
| C12 <sup>i</sup> —C1—H12 | 110.2       | C125—C15—H152 | 108.1       |
| C2—C1—H12                | 110.4       | H151—C15—H152 | 108.5       |
| H11—C1—H12               | 107.0       | C10—C16—Cl26  | 112.72 (10) |
| C1—C2—C3                 | 121.19 (11) | C10—C16—H162  | 108.1       |
| C1—C2—C14                | 120.36 (11) | Cl26—C16—H162 | 106.6       |
| C3—C2—C14                | 118.00 (12) | C10—C16—H161  | 111.8       |
| C2—C3—C4                 | 121.13 (12) | Cl26—C16—H161 | 105.1       |
| C2—C3—H31                | 118.1       | H162—C16—H161 | 112.5       |
| C4—C3—H31                | 120.7       | C14—O17—C18   | 112.95 (9)  |
| C3—C4—C5                 | 119.59 (12) | O17—C18—C19   | 108.92 (11) |
| C3—C4—C15                | 120.30 (12) | O17—C18—H181  | 107.9       |
| C5—C4—C15                | 119.87 (12) | C19—C18—H181  | 111.8       |
| C4—C5—C6                 | 120.90 (12) | O17—C18—H182  | 111.4       |
| C4—C5—H51                | 118.7       | C19—C18—H182  | 108.7       |
| C6—C5—H51                | 120.3       | H181—C18—H182 | 108.1       |
| C5—C6—C7                 | 121.09 (12) | C18—C19—C20   | 111.62 (13) |
| C5—C6—C14                | 118.31 (12) | C18—C19—H192  | 109.3       |
| C7—C6—C14                | 120.23 (11) | C20—C19—H192  | 108.3       |
| C6—C7—C8                 | 109.38 (10) | C18—C19—H191  | 108.8       |
| C6—C7—H72                | 110.6       | C20—C19—H191  | 108.6       |
| C8—C7—H72                | 111.6       | H192—C19—H191 | 110.1       |
| C6—C7—H71                | 108.8       | C19—C20—H201  | 109.7       |
| C8—C7—H71                | 108.4       | C19—C20—H203  | 110.9       |
| H72—C7—H71               | 108.0       | H201—C20—H203 | 107.8       |
| C7—C8—C9                 | 121.12 (11) | C19—C20—H202  | 109.9       |
| C7—C8—C13                | 120.51 (11) | H201—C20—H202 | 110.0       |
| C9—C8—C13                | 118.09 (11) | H203—C20—H202 | 108.5       |
| C8—C9—C10                | 121.15 (12) | C13—O21—C22   | 113.71 (10) |
| C8—C9—H91                | 118.5       | O21—C22—C23   | 107.23 (11) |
| C10—C9—H91               | 120.3       | O21—C22—H221  | 110.3       |
| C9—C10—C11               | 119.54 (11) | C23—C22—H221  | 111.5       |
| C9—C10—C16               | 119.84 (12) | O21—C22—H222  | 108.5       |
| C11—C10—C16              | 120.49 (12) | C23—C22—H222  | 108.5       |
| C10—C11—C12              | 121.02 (12) | H221—C22—H222 | 110.7       |
| C10—C11—H111             | 118.6       | C22—C23—C24   | 112.83 (13) |
| C12—C11—H111             | 120.4       | C22—C23—H231  | 106.9       |
| C1 <sup>i</sup> —C12—C11 | 121.15 (11) | C24—C23—H231  | 109.0       |
| C1 <sup>i</sup> —C12—C13 | 120.33 (11) | C22—C23—H232  | 108.9       |
| C11—C12—C13              | 118.09 (11) | C24—C23—H232  | 109.3       |
| C12—C13—C8               | 121.91 (11) | H231—C23—H232 | 109.8       |
| C12—C13—O21              | 118.79 (11) | C23—C24—H242  | 111.2       |

## supplementary materials

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|             |             |               |       |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------|
| C8—C13—O21  | 119.11 (11) | C23—C24—H241  | 110.1 |
| C6—C14—C2   | 121.86 (11) | H242—C24—H241 | 111.5 |
| C6—C14—O17  | 118.64 (11) | C23—C24—H243  | 109.5 |
| C2—C14—O17  | 119.34 (11) | H242—C24—H243 | 108.6 |
| C4—C15—Cl25 | 113.61 (10) | H241—C24—H243 | 105.7 |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, y, -z+3/2$ .

### *Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )*

| $D\text{—H}\cdots A$         | $D\text{—H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C22—H222…Cl25 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.97         | 2.90               | 3.786 (1)   | 153                  |
| C23—H231…Cl26 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.97         | 2.90               | 3.557 (2)   | 127                  |

Symmetry codes: (ii)  $x, -y, z-1/2$ ; (iii)  $x, y-1, z$ .

## supplementary materials

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Fig. 1

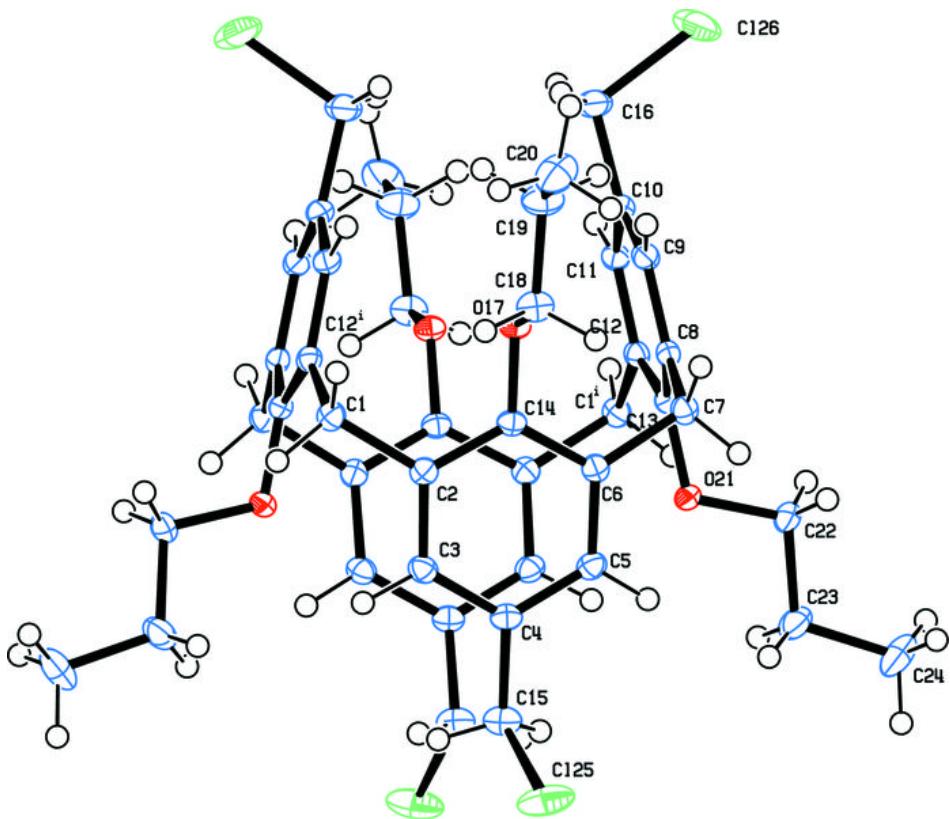
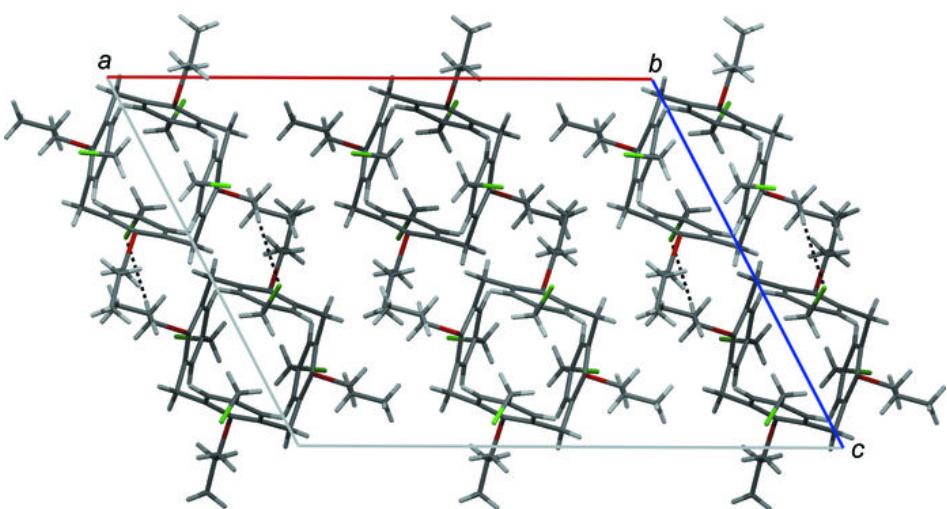


Fig. 2



## supplementary materials

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Fig. 3

